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$$\mathcal{C}^\alpha$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{array} \right|$$

$$\frac{D\theta}{Dt}=\frac{\partial\theta}{\partial t}+u\cdot\nabla\theta=0$$

$$u=(u_1,u_2)=(-\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial y},\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial x})$$

$$(-\triangle)^{\frac{1}{2}}\psi=\theta\,,$$

$$(x,y)\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{R}-\triangle^{-\frac{1}{2}}\infty\eta$$

$$\frac{\chi(u,v)}{(u^2+v^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}}+\eta(u,v)$$

$$\chi(x,y)\epsilon C_0^\infty,\,\chi(x,y)=1\quad |x-y|\leq r\,\,\,supp\chi\{|x-y|\leq R\}\\ 0< r< R<\tfrac{1}{2}\eta\epsilon C_0^\infty\eta(0,0)=0$$

$$\theta\phi\in C_0^\infty(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{R}\times[0,\varepsilon])$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^+\times\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{R}}\theta(x,y,t)\,\partial_t\phi\left(x,y,t\right)dydxdt+\\ +\int_{\mathbb{R}^+\times\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}\times\mathbb{R}}\theta\left(x,y,t\right)u(x,y,t)\cdot\nabla\phi\left(x,y,t\right)dydxdt=0$$

$$u$$

$$\sim \frac{1}{2}2\delta\theta$$

$$2\delta\theta\theta$$

$$\theta=1y\geq \varphi(x,t)+\delta$$

$$\theta|\varphi(x,t)-y|\leq \delta$$

$$\theta=0y\leq \varphi(x,t)-\delta$$

$$\varphi 0<\delta<\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\theta\,\varphi$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial t}(x,t) \quad &= \int_{\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}} \frac{\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}(x,t) - \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial u}(u,t)}{[(x-u)^2 + (\varphi(x,t) - \varphi(u,t))^2]^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &\quad \chi(x-u, \varphi(x,t) - \varphi(u,t)) du \quad + \\ &\quad + \int_{\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}} \left[\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}(x,t) - \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial u}(u,t) \right] \\ &\quad \eta(x-u, \varphi(x,t) - \varphi(u,t)) du + Error\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}|Error| &\leq C\,\delta |log\delta|C\|\theta\|_{L^\infty}\|\nabla\varphi\|_{L^\infty}\\ \varphi\delta\varphi\delta|log\delta|\\ \theta\,X &= O(Y)|X| \leq C|Y|C\|\theta\|_{L^\infty}\|\nabla\varphi\|_{L^\infty}\|\phi\|_{C^1}\phi\\ \theta\theta &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\int_{I\times\mathbb{R}}\theta(x,y,t)\,\partial_t\phi\left(x,y,t\right)dydxdt+\\ +\int_{I\times\mathbb{R}}\theta\left(x,y,t\right)u(x,y,t)\cdot\nabla\phi\left(x,y,t\right)dydxdt=0$$

$$\int_{II\times\mathbb{R}}\theta(x,y,t)\partial_t\phi(x,y,t)dx dydt=O(\delta)$$

$$\theta O(1)O(\delta)\\ \int_{II\times\mathbb{R}}u\theta\nabla\phi dx dydt=O(\delta log(\delta))$$

$$t$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^2}u\cdot(\mathbb{K}_{II}\theta\nabla\phi)dx dy$$

$$\int_{III\times\mathbb{R}}\theta\partial_t\phi dx dydt+\int_{III\times\mathbb{R}}\theta u_f\cdot\nabla\phi dx dydt=:A+B$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array} \omega_{k+1}$$

$$AAAA$$

$$\begin{array}{c} B(H) \\ B(H) \end{array}$$

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$^{*}m_t$

n	S_{MAX}^{*}	t_1	r_1	m_1	t_2	r_2	m_2	t_{lb}	t_1/t_2	r_1/r_2	m_1/m_2	t_1/t_{lb}
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*												
†	$R_{FREE} = R \sim 5$											
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