

List of Figures

4.1	Panel dimensions	20
4.2	Layout of reinforcement and tendons for DT steel panel	20
4.3	Layout of reinforcement and tendons for ST steel panel	21
4.4	Layout of reinforcement and tendons for DT FRP panel	21
4.5	Layout of reinforcement and tendons for ST FRP panel	21
4.6	Cross-section details and prestressing forces for DT Steel panel	22
4.7	Cross-section details and prestressing forces for DT FRP panel	22
4.8	Cross-section details and prestressing forces for ST Steel panel	23
4.9	Cross-section details and prestressing forces for ST FRP panel	23
4.10	Glue anchor system	27
4.11	Steel sleeve/ aluminium wedges anchor system	28
4.12	Steel sleeve/ wedges anchor system	29
4.13	Test set-up for DT panels	30
4.14	Test set-up for ST panels	31
4.15	Three loading configurations on panels	32
5.1	ADINA meshing	34
6.1	Load to centre displacement behaviour until cracking for the central loading test	40
6.2	Load to intermediate displacement behaviour until cracking for the central loading test	41
6.3	Load to centre displacement behaviour until cracking for the intermediate loading test	42
6.4	Load to intermediate displacement behaviour until cracking for the intermediate loading test	43
6.5	Load to centre displacement behaviour until cracking for the shear loading test	44
6.6	Load to intermediate displacement behaviour until cracking for the shear loading test	45
6.7	Load to centre displacement behaviour until failure for the central loading test	46
6.8	Load to intermediate displacement behaviour until failure for the central loading test	47
6.9	ADINA cracking at failure	47

6.10	Analytical and experimental load-deflection behaviour until failure of the DT Steel panel	48
6.11	Analytical and experimental load-deflection behaviour until failure of the DT FRP panel	49
6.12	Analytical and experimental load-deflection behaviour until failure of the ST Steel panel	49
6.13	Analytical and experimental load-deflection behaviour until failure of the ST FRP panel	50
A.1	Stem 1 strain gages position for the DT Steel Panel	60
A.2	Stem 2 strain gages position for the DT Steel Panel	61
A.3	Slab reinforcement strain gages position for the DT Steel Panel	62
A.4	Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	63
A.5	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	63
A.6	Strain in a tendon at 600 mm from mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	64
A.7	Strain in a tendon at 1500 mm active side from mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	64
A.8	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	65
A.9	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	65
A.10	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	66
A.11	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	66
A.12	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	67
A.13	Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from passive side until cracking for the central loading test	67
A.14	Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the central loading test	68
A.15	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the central loading test	68
A.16	Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	69
A.17	Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	70
A.18	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . . .	70
A.19	Strain in a tendon at 600 mm from mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	71
A.20	Strain in a tendon at 1500 mm active side from mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	71
A.21	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	72
A.22	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	72
A.23	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	73
A.24	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	73
A.25	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	74
A.26	Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	74

A.27 Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	75
A.28 Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	75
A.29 Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	76
A.30 Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	77
A.31 Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	77
A.32 Strain in a tendon at 600 mm from mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	78
A.33 Strain in a tendon at 1500 mm active side from mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	78
A.34 Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	79
A.35 Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	79
A.36 Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	80
A.37 Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	80
A.38 Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	81
A.39 Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	81
A.40 Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	82
A.41 Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	82
A.42 Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	83
A.43 Horizontal elongation at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	84
A.44 Strain in the slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	84
A.45 Strain on tendon at 600 mm from mid-span at failure for the central loading test	85
A.46 Strain on tendon at 1500 mm active side from mid-span at failure for the central loading test	85
A.47 Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	86
A.48 Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	86
A.49 Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	87
A.50 Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	87
A.51 Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test	88
A.52 Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from passive side at failure for the central loading test	88
A.53 Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from passive side at failure for the central loading test	89

A.54 Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side at failure for the central loading test	89
A.55 Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	90
A.56 Stem 1 strain gages position for the DT FRP Panel	91
A.57 Stem 2 strain gages position for the DT FRP Panel	92
A.58 Slab reinforcement strain gages position for the DT FRP Panel	93
A.59 Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	94
A.60 Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	94
A.61 Strain in bottom tendon at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	95
A.62 Strain in bottom tendon at passive support until cracking for the intermediate loading test	95
A.63 Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	96
A.64 Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 1 until cracking for the intermediate loading test	96
A.65 Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 2 until cracking for the intermediate loading test	97
A.66 Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	97
A.67 Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	98
A.68 Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	98
A.69 Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	99
A.70 Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	100
A.71 Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	100
A.72 Strain in bottom tendon at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	101
A.73 Strain in bottom tendon at passive support until cracking for the central loading test	101
A.74 Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	102
A.75 Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 1 until cracking for the central loading test	102
A.76 Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 2 until cracking for the central loading test	103
A.77 Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from active side until cracking for the central loading test	103
A.78 Strain in slab transversal bar at 1555 mm from active side until cracking for the central loading test	104
A.79 Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from active side until cracking for the central loading test	104
A.80 Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	105

A.81	Horizontal elongation at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	106
A.82	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . . .	106
A.83	Strain in bottom tendon at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	107
A.84	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	107
A.85	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	108
A.86	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	108
A.87	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	109
A.88	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 1 until cracking for the shear loading test	109
A.89	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 2 until cracking for the shear loading test	110
A.90	Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from active side until cracking for the shear loading test	110
A.91	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from active side until cracking for the shear loading test	111
A.92	Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	111
A.93	Horizontal elongation at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	112
A.94	Strain in the slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	112
A.95	Strain in bottom tendon at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	113
A.96	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	113
A.97	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	114
A.98	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	114
A.99	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	115
A.100	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 1 at failure for the central loading test	115
A.101	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side stem 2 at failure for the central loading test	116
A.102	Strain in slab bar at 1875 mm from active side at failure for the central loading test	116
A.103	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from active side at failure for the central loading test	117
A.104	Strain in slab bar n°8 at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	117
A.105	Stem strain gages position for the ST FRP Panel	118
A.106	LVDT's position for the ST FRP Panel	119
A.107	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	120
A.108	Strain on the top slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	120
A.109	Strain on the stem at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	121
A.110	Strain on tendons at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	121
A.111	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	122
A.112	Strain on stem 2 tendons at passive side until cracking for the central loading test	122
A.113	Strain on tendon at 1500 mm from active side until cracking for the central loading test	123
A.114	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	123

A.115	Strain in n°4 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	124
A.116	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	124
A.117	Strain in n°7 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	125
A.118	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at active support until cracking for the central loading test	125
A.119	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	126
A.120	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the central loading test	126
A.121	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . . .	127
A.122	Strain on the top slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	127
A.123	Strain on the stem at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . .	128
A.124	Strain on tendons at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . .	128
A.125	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	129
A.126	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	129
A.127	Strain in n°4 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	130
A.128	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	130
A.129	Strain in n°7 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	131
A.130	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at active support until cracking for the shear loading test	131
A.131	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	132
A.132	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	132
A.133	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	133
A.134	Strain on the top slab at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	133
A.135	Strain on the stem at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	134
A.136	Strain on tendons at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	134
A.137	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span until cracking for the intermediate loading test	135
A.138	Strain on tendon at 1500 mm from active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	135
A.139	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	136
A.140	Strain in n°4 stirrup on active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	136
A.141	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	137
A.142	Strain in n°7 stirrup on active side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	137
A.143	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at active support until cracking for the intermediate loading test	138

A.144	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	138
A.145	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the intermediate loading test	139
A.146	Strain in the slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	140
A.147	Strain on the top slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	140
A.148	Strain on the stem at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	141
A.149	Strain on tendons at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	141
A.150	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	142
A.151	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	142
A.152	Strain in n°4 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	143
A.153	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	143
A.154	Strain in n°7 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	144
A.155	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at active support at failure for the central loading test	144
A.156	Strain in n°14 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test	145
A.157	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side at failure for the central loading test	145
A.158	Stem strain gages position for the ST Steel Panel	146
A.159	LVDt's position for the ST Steel Panel	147
A.160	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	148
A.161	Strain on the top slab at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	148
A.162	Strain on the stem at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test .	149
A.163	Strain on tendons at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test . .	149
A.164	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span until cracking for the central loading test	150
A.165	Strain on stem 2 tendons at passive side until cracking for the central loading test	150
A.166	Strain on tendon at 1500 mm from active side until cracking for the central loading test	151
A.167	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	151
A.168	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	152
A.169	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	152
A.170	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the central loading test	153
A.171	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at passive support until cracking for the central loading test	153
A.172	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side until cracking for the central loading test	154
A.173	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the central loading test	154
A.174	Strain in the slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . . .	155
A.175	Strain on the top slab at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	156
A.176	Strain on the stem at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . .	156
A.177	Strain on tendons at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test . .	157

A.17	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span until cracking for the shear loading test	157
A.17	Strain on stem 2 tendons at passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	158
A.18	Strain on tendon at 1500 mm from active side until cracking for the shear loading test	158
A.18	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	159
A.18	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	159
A.18	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	160
A.18	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	160
A.18	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at passive support until cracking for the shear loading test	161
A.18	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side until cracking for the shear loading test	161
A.18	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side until cracking for the shear loading test	162
A.18	Strain in the slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	163
A.18	Strain on the top slab at mid-span at failure for the central loading test . .	163
A.19	Strain on the stem at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	164
A.19	Strain on tendons at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	164
A.19	Strain on concrete at the same level as the tendons at mid-span at failure for the central loading test	165
A.19	Strain on stem 2 tendons at passive side at failure for the central loading test	165
A.19	Strain on tendon at 1500 mm from active side at failure for the central loading test	166
A.19	Strain in n°6 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test . .	166
A.19	Strain in n°4 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	167
A.19	Strain in n°6 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	167
A.19	Strain in n°7 stirrup on passive side at failure for the central loading test .	168
A.19	Strain in 45° strain gages on concrete at passive at failure cracking for the central loading test	168
A.20	Strain in n°14 stirrup on active side at failure for the central loading test .	169
A.20	Strain in slab longitudinal bar at 1555 mm from passive side at failure for the central loading test	169