

$$y = d$$

$$z = 1$$

$$(1)$$

$$y = cx + d$$

$$z = x + 1$$

$$(2)$$

$$y_{12} = bx^2 + cx + d$$

$$z = x^2 + x + 1$$

$$y(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$$

$$z = x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$(3)$$