1. \underbrace{...} is an often used command:

$$\frac{x^2 + 2x + 1}{(x + 1/2)^2} = f \cdot x/$$

- 2. Sometimes an underbracket is needed, which can be used in more ways than \underbrace{...}. An example for \underbracket{...}:
 - Hate Science [0.5pt] 1 \mathcal{E} 2 \mathcal{E} 3 \mathcal{E} 4 [0.75pt] [0.75em] \mathcal{E} 5 \mathcal{E} 6 \mathcal{E} 7 [1pt] [1em] \mathcal{E} 8 \mathcal{E} 9 \mathcal{E} 10 Love Science low medium high